## HOW TO IDENTIFY ILLEGAL DISCHARGES AND DUMPING:

#### What to look for -

**Discolored Water** 



Oil Sheen on Shoreline



Soap Suds or Foam



**Toilet Debris or Gray Water** 



**Excessive Trash** 



**Tires** 



**Drums** 



Oil Sheen on Water



## **Identifying Odors** —

- Solvent or gas \* Rotten egg
- Sewage + Chlorine + Detergent

## What you drop means a lot: Prevent pollution from entering the Canal

## **VESSEL OPERATION & MAINTENANCE Remember:**

- Do not top off gas tanks during fueling, and always keep absorbent pads/booms nearby to collect spills.
- Discharge all sanitary waste at onshore pumpout facilities.
- Do not discharge bilge water that is oily or has a sheen, instead pump oily water into drums.
   Do not use detergents to clean bilge.
- Clean boat bottoms ashore over hard surfaces or on a tarp, where paint chips and other debris can be contained and disposed of properly.
- Use non-toxic, phosphate-free biodegradable cleaners on your vessel.
- Always dispose of your trash properly.



For additional information about the Canal Corporation's Stormwater Management Program, contact:

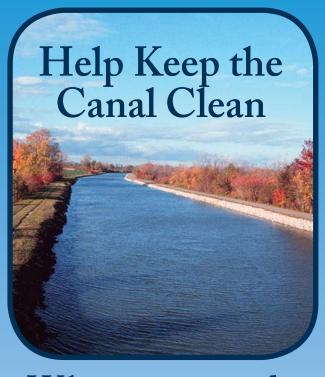
Environmental Services Bureau 200 Southern Boulevard P.O. Box 189 Albany, NY 12201-0189



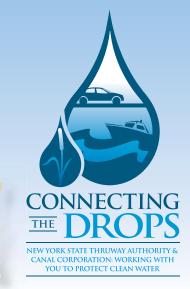
Phone: (518) 436-3190

www.thruway.ny.gov/oursystem/environmental/

waterquality.html



# What you can do to help



Through its Connecting the Drops campaign, the New York State Canal Corporation, in conjuntion with the New York State Thruway Authority, is working to keep the canals and waterways clean. You can help by preventing stormwater pollution. Together we can make a difference.

- Q. What is an illegal discharge?
- A. Any discharge to the Canal or one of its tributary streams that is not entirely stormwater runoff.
- Q. Why should you care?
- A. Pollutants from illegal discharges can harm people, plants, fish and animals.

## **Sources of Illegal Discharges:**

- Wastewater from industry, commercial buildings, or homes
- Oil or chemicals dumped in a storm drain
- **♦** Cross-connections with sewer system
- Untreated wastewater
- **♦** Car wash wastewater
- Mobile power washer wastewater
- Improper plumbing hooked into storm drains
- Chemical or oil spills that enter storm
  drains
- Dumping drums containing oil or other chemicals







### **POLLUTANTS AND THEIR IMPACTS**

POLLUTANT	SOURCE	IMPACTS
Trash and litter	Littering and illegal dumping	Litter can reach lakes and streams and choke or suffocate ducks, fish, turtles or birds.
Bacteria and disease-causing organisms	Sewage, leaking septic systems	Bacteria and germs can reach swimming areas, causing beach closures and creating health hazards.
Chemicals and oil	Illegal dumping or runoff of pesticides, paints, solvents or motor oil	Chemicals and oil can poison aquatic life. Animals and people can be at risk from eating contaminated fish or drinking polluted water.
Nutrients	Runoff of fertilizers or detergents	Nutrients cause algae to grow, which absorbs the oxygen that aquatic life need to live.



The Canal Corporation's historic Tug Urger on the Erie Canal

